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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/069,587	07/25/2002	Mark R. Goldstein	1947/25	3814
26646	7590	11/26/2003	EXAMINER	
KENYON & KENYON ONE BROADWAY NEW YORK, NY 10004			WILLIAMS, KEVIN D	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2854	

DATE MAILED: 11/26/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/069,587

Applicant(s)

GOLDSTEIN ET AL.

Examiner

Kevin D. Williams

Art Unit

2854

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 06 October 2003.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-49 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-8, 10-23 and 25-49 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 9 and 24 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 25 July 2002 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☒ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application) since a specific reference was included in the first sentence of the specification or in an Application Data Sheet. 37 CFR 1.78.
a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121 since a specific reference was included in the first sentence of the specification or in an Application Data Sheet. 37 CFR 1.78.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 1-8, 10-23, and 25-49 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Huellemeier (US 5,454,652) in view of Gray (US 6,234,961).

Huellemeier teaches of an adjustable keyboard having a first keyboard segment 11, a second keyboard segment 12, a joint 14 coupling the first keyboard segment and the second keyboard segment and allowing movement of the first keyboard segment and the second keyboard segment relative to one another and adapted to allow pivoting of the first keyboard segment and the second keyboard segment in both horizontal and vertical directions, the joint including a locking mechanism (Fig. 8), a ball 65 being affixed to another of the keyboard segments, the ball being hemispherical, a socket element 66 being affixed to one of the keyboard segments, a ball-and-socket joint 14, where the keyboard segments are positionable relative to one another to reduce both pronation of a user's wrists and ulnar deviation of a user's wrists (col. 5, lines 30-40).

Huellemeier does not teach of the locking mechanism having a cam, lever, pin, biasing element, and movable bearing element having a hemispherical surface.

Art Unit: 2854

Gray discloses a locking mechanism having a cam (36), a lever (34), a pin (Fig. 1 adj 36), biasing element (38), and movable bearing element 30 having a hemispherical surface.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify Huellemeier to have the locking mechanism taught by Gray, in order to utilize a locking mechanism that can be easily assembled and separated.

Allowable Subject Matter

3. Claims 9 and 24 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

The following is a statement of reasons for the indication of allowable subject matter:

The primary reason for the indication of the allowability of claims 9 and 24 is the limitation of the cam directly contacting the ball in combination with the other claimed structure.

Response to Arguments

4. Applicant's arguments filed 10/06/2003 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

Applicant argues that there is no motivation to combine the Gray reference with Huellemeier. Huellemeier teaches a keyboard device which uses a ball and socket joint to allow two keyboard segments to be positioned relative to each other. The Gray

Art Unit: 2854

reference discloses a ball and socket joint that Gray describes as advantageous because it can be easily assembled and separated and when assembled provides substantial pivotal and rotational movement. One skilled in the art looking to improve upon the ball and socket joint of Huellemeier would be inclined to look to the Gray reference which also discloses a ball and socket joint. One skilled in the art would also be motivated to combine the ball and socket joint of Gray with the keyboard device of Huellemeier, since Gray teaches that the device is advantageous because it can be easily assembled and separated.

Conclusion

5. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Kevin D. Williams whose telephone number is (703)

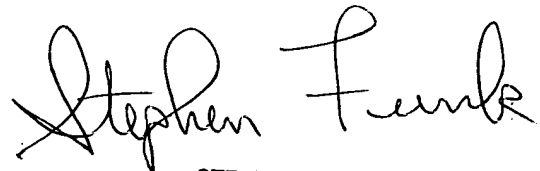
Art Unit: 2854

305-3036. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday - Friday, 8:30am - 6:00pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Andrew H. Hirshfeld can be reached on (703) 305-6619. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is (703) 872-9306.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-0956.

KDW
November 18, 2003



STEPHEN R. FUNK
PRIMARY EXAMINER